



UNCLASSIFIED//LAW ENFORCEMENT SENSITIVE

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

BETWEEN

THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY,
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE

AND

THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY,
U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT

FOR THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION FOR NONTAX
CRIMINAL ENFORCEMENT

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BETWEEN
U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT on behalf of the INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE
AND
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY on behalf of the U.S.
IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT,

FOR THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION FOR NONTAX CRIMINAL
ENFORCEMENT**

1. INTRODUCTION:

- a. WHEREAS by Executive Order (EO) No. 14161, Protecting the United States from Foreign Terrorists and Other National Security and Public Safety Threats, 90 Fed. Reg. 8451 (Jan. 20, 2025), the President directed the Secretary of State, in coordination with the Attorney General, the Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Director of National Intelligence, to take immediate steps to identify, exclude, or remove aliens illegally present in the United States; and
- b. WHEREAS the Department of Homeland Security has identified numerous aliens illegally present in the United States whom they have represented are under final orders to remove them from the United States; and
- c. WHEREAS the Department of Homeland Security has represented that each of the above-referenced individuals is under criminal investigation for violations of one or more specifically designated Federal criminal statutes (not involving tax administration), including 8 U.S.C. § 1253(a)(1); and
- d. WHEREAS the parties wish to enter into an agreement setting forth the procedures, processes, and safeguards to be followed upon the receipt of a request for the disclosure of information subject to the confidentiality requirements of Internal Revenue Code (IRC) § 6103;
- e. NOW THEREFORE, this Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between the U.S. Treasury Department / Internal Revenue Service (IRS), and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security / U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), sets forth the agreement of the parties with respect to ICE's use of the authority in IRC § 6103(i)(2) for the submission of requests for [REDACTED] criminal investigation under 8 U.S.C. § 1253(a)(1) or another specifically designated Federal criminal statute.

2. AUTHORITY:

The IRS enters into this MOU pursuant to IRC § 7803(a)(2), delegating to the IRS the authority to administer the Internal Revenue Code, and IRC § 6103(i)(2), authorizing the disclosure of return information other than taxpayer return information for purposes of the enforcement of a specified

nontax Federal criminal statute. ICE enters into this MOU pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1253(a)(1), 8 U.S.C. § 1103, and 6 U.S.C. § 112(b)(2).

3. PURPOSE:

(U//LES) The purpose of this MOU is to establish the procedures and requirements for ICE's submission of valid IRC § 6103(i)(2) requests [REDACTED] criminal investigation under 8 U.S.C. § 1253(a)(1) or other specifically designated nontax Federal criminal statutes. The specifications and details regarding the IRS's and ICE's procedural obligations and requirements concerning the information exchange will be included in a separate implementation agreement entered into between IRS and ICE.

4. CONTACTS:

- A. Contacts for this MOU are the IRS designee(s) and the ICE designee(s). Refer to Exhibit A.
- B. Succession of Authority. The IRS and ICE anticipate there may be changes to the titles and/or responsibilities of officers and employees designated within this MOU. In the event of such changes, any actions that may be taken under this MOU by said officers or employees, may be taken by any officer(s) or employee(s) the IRS and ICE determine to have succeeded to the relevant portions of said officers' or employees' authorities or responsibilities. Each party shall be responsible for ensuring the points of contact are current by providing a revised Exhibit A to all parties within 30 days of any change.

5. DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE IRS:

The IRS will:

- A. Receive requests [REDACTED] from ICE.
- B. Review each request for completeness and validity and return to ICE any requests not meeting the requirements necessary for disclosure pursuant to IRC § 6103(i)(2). The IRS will provide explanations and/or reasons the request cannot be processed.
- C. (U//LES) [REDACTED] for each individual in each request.
- D. (U//LES) [REDACTED]
- E. Send responses to ICE in the manner set forth herein.
- F. Account for disclosures made under this MOU as required pursuant to IRC § 6103(p)(3)(A).

- G. (U//LES) Specifications and details regarding the IRS's procedural obligations and requirements concerning the information exchange will be included in a separate implementation agreement entered into between IRS and ICE.

6. DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF ICE:

ICE will:

- A. (U//LES) [REDACTED] for specifically identified individuals pursuant to the specifications contained in a separate implementation agreement between ICE and IRS.
- B. Each request must be made consistent with IRC § 6103(i)(2)(A).
- C. (U//LES) Each request will contain the following information with respect to each individual identified in the request:
1. (U//LES) The name and address of the taxpayer.
 2. (U//LES) The taxable period or periods as to which the return information [REDACTED] relates.
 3. (U//LES) The specifically designated nontax Federal criminal statute (i.e., 8 U.S.C. § 1253(a)(1) or other specifically designated nontax Federal criminal statute) under which an investigation or proceeding regarding the individual is being conducted.
 4. (U//LES) [REDACTED]
 5. (U//LES) The specific reason or reasons why disclosure is, or may be, relevant to the nontax criminal investigation or proceeding. [REDACTED]
 6. (U//LES) [REDACTED]
- D. (U//LES) Each request will attest that [REDACTED] information will only be used by officers and employees of ICE solely for the preparation for judicial or administrative proceedings, or investigation that may lead to such proceedings, pertaining to the enforcement of 8 U.S.C. § 1253(a)(1), other specifically designated Federal criminal statute, or any subsequent criminal proceedings.
- E. ICE will use and redisclose [REDACTED] information only as specifically authorized by IRC § 6103(i)(2) as implemented in 26 C.F.R. § 301.6103(i)-1. Specifically, the regulations provide:
1. (U//LES) Return information disclosed under IRC § 6103(i)(2) shall be open to inspection by or disclosure to ICE officers and employees personally and directly engaged in, and for their necessary use in, proceedings and investigations that may result in such proceedings, pertaining to the enforcement of a specifically designated nontax Federal criminal statute.
 2. (U//LES) Return information disclosed under IRC § 6103(i)(2) may be disclosed by such

ICE officers and employees to other persons only to the extent necessary to the enforcement of the specifically designated nontax Federal criminal statute, including:

- a. (U//LES) To properly obtain the services of persons having special knowledge or technical skills (such as, but not limited to, handwriting analysis, photographic development, sound recording enhancement, or voice identification);
 - b. (U//LES) To properly interview, consult, depose, or interrogate or otherwise obtain relevant information from, the taxpayer to whom such return or return information relates (or such taxpayer's legal representative) or any witness who may be called to give evidence in the proceeding; or
 - c. (U//LES) To properly conduct negotiations concerning, or obtain authorization for, disposition of the proceeding, in whole or in part, or stipulations of fact in connection with the proceeding.
3. (U//LES) Among those persons to whom returns and return information may be disclosed by officers and employees of ICE on a need-to-know basis as provided are:
- a. (U//LES) Other ICE officers and employees such as clerical personnel (for example, secretaries, stenographers, docket and file room clerks, and mail room employees) and supervisory personnel;
 - b. (U//LES) Officers and employees of another Federal agency (as defined in section 6103(b)(9)) working under the direction and control of such ICE officers and employees; and
 - c. (U//LES) Court reporters.
- F. (U//LES) ICE will ensure the proper handling, transmission, safeguarding, and security of [REDACTED] information as contained in Sections 8 and 9 of this MOU.
- G. Specifications and details regarding ICE's procedural obligations and requirements concerning the information exchange will be included in a separate implementation agreement entered into between IRS and ICE.

7. DESCRIPTION OF THE RECORDS:

A. Systems of Records Notices

1. The IRS will

a. (U//LES) [REDACTED]

2. ICE will

a. (U//LES) [REDACTED]

b. (U//LES) [REDACTED]

8. INFORMATION SECURITY:

The IRS and ICE will comply with the requirements of the Federal Information Security Management Act (FISMA), 44 U.S.C. Chapter 35, Subchapter II, as amended by the Federal Information Security Modernization Act of 2014 (Pub. L. No. 113-283); related Office of Management and Budget (OMB) circulars and memoranda, such as Circular A-130, Managing Information as a Strategic Resource (July 28, 2016), and Memorandum M-17-12, Preparing for and Responding to a Breach of Personally Identifiable Information (PII) (Jan. 3, 2017); National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) directives; and the Federal Acquisition Regulations, including amendments published after the effective date of this MOU. These laws, directives, and regulations include requirements for safeguarding Federal information systems and Personally Identifiable Information used in Federal agency business processes, as well as related reporting requirements. Both agencies recognize, and will implement, the laws, regulations, NIST standards, and OMB directives, including those published subsequent to the effective date of this MOU.

The FISMA requirements apply to all Federal contractors, organizations, or entities that possess or use Federal information, or that operate, use, or have access to Federal information systems on behalf of an agency. Both agencies are responsible for oversight and compliance of their contractors and agents.

A. Incident Reporting

If the IRS or ICE experiences an incident involving the loss or breach of PII provided by IRS under the terms of this MOU, they will follow the incident reporting guidelines issued by OMB. In the event of a reportable incident under OMB guidance involving PII, the agency experiencing the incident is responsible for following its established procedures, including notification to proper organizations (i.e., Cybersecurity & Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA) and the agency's privacy office). Immediately upon discovery of a potential cybersecurity incident involving IRS-provided PII, ICE will contact the IRS Computer Security Incident Response Center (CSIRC) at 240-613-3606.

B. Breach Notification

The IRS and ICE will follow PII data breach notification policies and related procedures as required by OMB Memorandum M-17-12 (Jan. 3, 2017). If the agency that experienced the data breach, after conducting a risk assessment, determines notification to the potentially impacted individuals and an offer of an identity protection/identity monitoring service, and/or other remedies is required, that agency will carry out the remedies without cost to the other agency.

9. DISCLOSURE, SAFEGUARDS, AND RECORD KEEPING REQUIREMENTS:

- A. ICE will maintain all Federal tax returns and return information sourced from the IRS in accordance with IRC § 6103(p)(4) and comply with the safeguards requirements set forth in Publication 1075, *Tax Information Security Guidelines for Federal, State and Local Agencies*. Publication 1075 is the IRS-published guidance for security guidelines and other safeguards for protecting returns and return information, pursuant to 26 C.F.R. § 301.6103(p)(4).

The IRS safeguarding requirements include:

1. ICE will establish a central point of control for all requests for and receipt of Federal tax returns and return information and maintain a log to account for all subsequent disclosures and products made with/from that information, and movement of the information until destroyed, in accordance with Publication 1075.
2. ICE will establish procedures for secure storage of Federal tax returns and return information consistently maintaining two barriers of protection to prevent unauthorized access to the information, including when in transit, in accordance with Publication 1075.
3. ICE will consistently label Federal tax returns and return information obtained under this MOU to make it clearly identifiable and to restrict access by unauthorized individuals. Any duplication or transcription of Federal tax returns and return information creates new records which must also be properly accounted for and safeguarded. Federal tax returns and return information should not be commingled with other ICE records unless the entire file is safeguarded in the same manner as required for Federal tax returns and return

information and the Federal tax information (FTI) within is clearly labeled in accordance with Publication 1075.

4. ICE will restrict access to Federal tax returns and return information solely to officers and employees of ICE as described in this MOU for the purposes of carrying out this MOU. Prior to access ICE must evaluate which employees require such access. Authorized individuals may only access Federal tax returns and return information to the extent necessary to perform services related to, and as authorized by, this MOU, in accordance with Publication 1075.
5. Prior to initial access to FTI and annually thereafter, ICE will ensure that employees and officers that will have access to Federal tax returns and return information receive awareness training regarding the confidentiality restrictions applicable to the Federal tax returns and return information and certify acknowledgement in writing that they are informed of the criminal penalties and civil liability provided by IRC §§ 7213, 7213A, and 7431 for any willful disclosure or inspection of Federal tax returns and return information that is not authorized by the IRC, in accordance with Publication 1075.
6. ICE will submit an annual Safeguard Security Report (SSR) to the Office of Safeguards by the submission deadline specified in Publication 1075 to provide an update on safeguarding activities during the reporting period. The SSR will also provide Head of Agency certification that the SSR addresses all Outstanding Actions identified by the IRS Office of Safeguards from the agency's prior year SSR; accurately and completely reflects ICE's current environment for the receipt, storage, processing, and transmission of FTI; accurately reflects the security controls in place to protect the FTI in accordance with Publication 1075 and of ICE's commitment to assist the Office of Safeguards in the joint effort of protecting the confidentiality of FTI; support the Office of Safeguards on-site review to assess ICE's compliance with Publication 1075 requirements by means of manual and automated compliance and vulnerability assessment testing, including coordination with information technology (IT) divisions to secure pre-approval, if needed, for automated system scanning and to support timely mitigation of identified risk to FTI in ICE's Corrective Action Plan (CAP) for as long as ICE maintains Federal tax returns and return information. Required reports will be transmitted in electronic format and on the template provided by IRS Office of Safeguards using an IRS-approved encryption method in accordance with Publication 1075.
7. ICE will timely report all data incidents involving FTI to the Office of Safeguards and cooperate with Office of Safeguards investigators, providing data and access as needed to determine the facts and circumstances of the incident.
8. When a data incident results in ICE taking adverse or disciplinary action against an employee based on an unauthorized inspection or disclosure of FTI in violation of ICE's procedures ICE must notify each impacted taxpayer in writing. The notification letter must include the date of the unauthorized inspection or disclosure and the rights of the taxpayer

under IRC § 7431. ICE must report to IRS Safeguards when taxpayer notification letters are issued, in accordance with Publication 1075.

9. ICE will ensure that Federal tax return and return information is properly destroyed or returned to the IRS when no longer needed based on established ICE record retention schedules in accordance with Publication 1075.
 10. ICE will conduct periodic internal inspections of facilities where Federal tax returns and return information is maintained to ensure IRS safeguarding requirements are met and will permit the IRS access to such facilities as needed to review the extent to which ICE is complying with the IRC § 6103(p)(4) requirements of this section.
 11. IRC § 6103(p)(9) requires ICE to conduct on-site assessments of each contractor's compliance with safeguarding requirements. ICE must submit findings of the most recent review as part of the annual SSR submission. ICE must certify to the IRS that each contractor is in compliance with safeguarding standards in accordance with Pub 1075. ICE must ensure that contracts with contractors and subcontractors performing work involving returns or return information contain specific language requiring compliance with IRC § 6103(p)(4) and Publication 1075 standards. Contract language must enforce ICE's right to access contractor and subcontractor facilities in order to comply with IRC § 6103(p)(9) to ensure IRS safeguarding requirements are met.
 12. Usage of FTI for Artificial Intelligence (AI) purposes must be disclosed to the Office of Safeguards for assessment of compliance with safeguard requirements.
- B. Generally, this MOU covers secure electronic transmission of Federal tax returns and return information to ICE, provided ICE computer systems are compliant with National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) Special Publication 800-53 standards and guidance for security of data at the moderate impact level. ICE's SSR must fully describe the computer system and security controls implemented for the receipt, processing, storage, and transmission of electronic Federal tax returns and return information. Required security controls for systems that receive, process, store, and transmit electronic Federal tax returns and return information are specified in Publication 1075.
 - C. Any creation or receipt of Federal tax returns and return information in paper format must also be fully disclosed in ICE's SSR. Required security controls associated with the receipt, processing, and storage of any Federal tax returns and return information received in paper format are specified in Publication 1075.
 - D. ICE must report suspected unauthorized inspection or disclosure of Federal tax returns and return information within 24 hours of discovery to the IRS Office of Safeguards in accordance with Publication 1075.
 - E. IRS will conduct periodic safeguard reviews of ICE to assess whether security and confidentiality of Federal tax returns and return information is maintained consistent with the

safeguarding protocols described in Publication 1075, ICE's SSR, and in accordance with the terms of this MOU. Periodic safeguard reviews will involve the inspection of ICE's facilities where FTI is maintained; the testing of technical controls for computer systems storing, processing, or transmitting FTI; review of ICE's recordkeeping and policies; and interviews of ICE's employees to verify the use of FTI and to assess the adequacy of procedures established to protect FTI.

- F. ICE recognizes and will reflect in its actions and procedures that all Safeguards documents and related communications are IRS official records; that they are property of the IRS; that IRS records are subject to disclosure restrictions under Federal law and IRS rules and regulations and may not be released publicly under state Sunshine or Information Sharing/Open Records provisions and that any requestor seeking access to IRS records should be referred to the Federal Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) statute. If ICE determines that it is appropriate to share Safeguards documents and related communications with another governmental function/branch for the purposes of operational accountability or to further facilitate protection of FTI, the recipient governmental function/branch must be made aware, in unambiguous terms, that Safeguards documents and related communications are property of the IRS; that they constitute IRS official records; that any request for the release of IRS records is subject to disclosure restrictions under Federal law and IRS rules and regulations and that any requestor seeking access to IRS records should be referred to the Federal Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) statute. Federal agencies in receipt of FOIA requests for Safeguards documents must forward them to IRS for reply.
- G. All information received from ICE under this MOU becomes return information as defined in IRC § 6103(b)(2) and will not be further disclosed or disseminated except as authorized by IRC § 6103.

10. TRANSMITTAL PROCEDURES:

Transmittal procedures and transmittal security requirements will be included in a separate implementation agreement entered into between IRS and ICE.

11. LIABILITY:

- A. Each party to this MOU shall be liable for the acts and omissions of its own employees.
- B. The IRS shall not be liable for any injury to another party's personnel or damage to another party's property unless such injury or damage is compensable under the Federal Tort Claims Act (28 U.S.C. § 1346(b)), or pursuant to other Federal statutory authority. Similarly, ICE shall not be liable for any injury to another party's personnel or damage to another party's property unless such injury or damage is compensable under applicable Federal Tort Claims Act (28 U.S.C. § 1346(b)), or pursuant to other Federal statutory authority.
- C. This MOU is not an obligation or commitment of funds, nor a basis for transfer of funds, but rather is a basic statement of the understanding between the parties. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, each party shall bear its own costs in relation to this MOU. Expenditures by each party will be subject to its budgetary processes and to the availability of funds and resources pursuant to applicable laws, regulations, and policies.

12. THIRD PARTY RIGHTS:

This MOU does not confer any rights or benefits on any third party.

13. PRIVACY:

The IRS and ICE will ensure the integrity and accuracy of personal and financial data. The IRS and ICE will perform their duties in a manner that recognizes and enhances individuals' right of privacy and will ensure their activities are consistent with laws, regulations, and good administrative practices.

14. EFFECTIVE DATE:


The effective date of this MOU is the date it has been signed by all parties to the Agreement. The information exchange contained in this agreement will not commence until a separate implementation agreement between the IRS and ICE has been signed and implemented.

15. AMENDMENT OF MOU:

This MOU may be amended by deletion or modification of any provisions, provided that such amendment is in writing and is signed by all parties to the MOU.

16. TERMINATION OF MOU:

(U//LES)

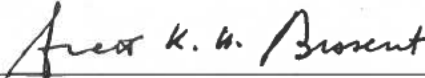


17. LIMITATIONS:

Any provision of this MOU which conflicts with Federal law will be null and void. The provisions of paragraph 11, *Liability*, will continue until all potential liabilities have lapsed.

APPROVALS:

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY on behalf of the
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE



Secretary ~~Scott Bessent~~

Date: April 07, 2025

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY on behalf of the
U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT

Secretary Kristi Noem

Date: April __, 2025

APPROVALS:

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY on behalf of the
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE

Secretary Scott Bessent

Date: April ___, 2025

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY on behalf of the
U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT



Secretary Kristi Noem

Date: April 7, 2025

EXHIBIT A – POINTS OF CONTACT

INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE:

Name:
Title:
Phone:
Email:

Name:
Title:
Phone:
Email:

U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT:

Name:
Title:
Phone:
Email:

Name:
Title:
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Email: